

## Appendix I

### World Population : Selected Data, 2015

Continent/Country	Total Population	Male	Female	Mid-year Estimate		Area (Sq. Km)
				2010	2015	
<b>AFRICA</b>						
Algeria	34 452 759 <sup>1</sup>	17 428 500 <sup>1</sup>	17 024 259 <sup>1</sup>	35 978	39 963	2 381 741
Angola	25 789 024	12 499 041	13 289 983	17 430	...	1 246 700
Benin	10 008 749	4 887 820	5 120 929	8 779 <sup>2</sup>	10 585 <sup>3</sup>	114 763
Botswana	2 024 904	988 957	1 035 947	1 823	2 195 <sup>4</sup>	582 000
Burkina Faso	14 196 259	6 842 560	7 353 699	15 731 <sup>2</sup>	...	272 967
Burundi	7 877 728	3 838 045	4 039 683	8 488 <sup>5</sup>	9 824 <sup>5</sup>	27 830
Cabo Verde	491 683	243 401	248 282	518	...	4 033
Cameroon	17 052 134	8 408 495	8 643 639	19 406 <sup>6</sup>	21 918 <sup>6</sup>	475 650
Central African Republic	3 151 072	1 569 446	1 581 626	...	...	622 984
Chad	11 175 915	5 509 522	5 666 393	...	...	1 284 000
Comoros	575 660 <sup>7</sup>	285 590 <sup>7</sup>	290 070 <sup>7</sup>	...	...	2 235
Congo	*3 697 490	1 821 357	1 876 133	...	...	342 000
Côte d'Ivoire	22 224 509	11 441 896	10 782 613	...	...	322 463
Democratic Republic of the Congo	29 916 800	14 543 800	15 373 000	...	...	2 344 858
Djibouti	*818 159	440 067	378 092	841 <sup>8</sup>	...	23 200
Egypt	72 798 031	37 219 056	35 578 975	78 685	88 958	1 002 000
Equatorial Guinea	1 222 442	651 820	570 622	1 622 <sup>9</sup>	...	28 051
Eritrea	2 748 304	1 374 452	1 373 852	...	...	117 600
Ethiopia	73 750 932	37 217 130	36 533 802	79 633 <sup>10</sup>	90 075 <sup>10</sup>	1 104 300
Gabon	1 811 079	934 072	877 007	...	...	267 668
Gambia	*1 882 450	*930 699	*951 751	...	...	11 295
Ghana	24 658 823	12 024 845	12 633 978	...	27 670 <sup>2</sup>	238 537
Guinea	10 523 261	5 084 306	5 438 955	10 537 <sup>2</sup>	...	245 857
Guinea-Bissau	1 520 830	737 634	783 196	1 460 <sup>2</sup>	1 531 <sup>2</sup>	36 125
Kenya	*38 610 097	19 192 458	19 417 639	40 406	45 509	591 958
Lesotho	1 741 406	818 379	923 027	1 892 <sup>2</sup>	...	30 355
Liberia	3 476 608	1 739 945	1 736 663	3 627	...	111 369
Libya	*5 298 152	*2 687 513	2 610 639	5 689	6 162	1 676 198
Madagascar	12 238 914	6 088 116	6 150 798	20 142	...	587 295
Malawi	13 077 160	6 358 933	6 718 227	13 949 <sup>11</sup>	...	118 484
Mali	14 528 662	7 204 990	7 323 672	15 370 <sup>12</sup>	...	1 240 192
Mauritania	3 460 388 <sup>13</sup>	...	...	3 341 <sup>2</sup>	...	1 030 700



Continent/Country	Total Population	Males	Females	Mid-year Estimate		Area (Sq. Km)
				2010	2015	
Mauritius	1 237 000	611 053	625 947	1 281 <sup>15</sup>	1 263 <sup>16</sup>	1 969
Mayotte	212 645	103 164	109 481	...	*227 <sup>17</sup>	...
Morocco	33 848 242	...	...	31 894 <sup>18</sup>	...	446 550
Mozambique	20 252 223	9 746 690	10 505 533	22 417 <sup>2</sup>	25 728 <sup>2</sup>	799 380
Namibia	2 113 077	1 021 912	1 091 165	2 143 <sup>2</sup>	2 281 <sup>19</sup>	824 116
Niger	17 138 707	8 518 818	8 619 889	15 204 <sup>2</sup>	19 125 <sup>20</sup>	1 267 000
Nigeria	140 431 790	71 345 488	69 086 302	159 619 <sup>2</sup>	...	923 768
Republic of South Sudan	8 260 490	4 287 300	3 973 190	9 497 <sup>21</sup>	...	...
Réunion	821 136	398 006	423 130	...	*844 <sup>17</sup>	2 513
Rwanda	10 393 542	4 981 197	5 412 345	10 413 <sup>2</sup>	11 263 <sup>22</sup>	26 338
Saint Helena ex. dep.	4 534	2396	2 138	4	...	122
Saint Helena: Ascension	712	458	254	...	...	88
Saint Helena: Tristan da Cunha	296	139	157	...	...	98
Sao Tome and Principe	178 739	88 867	89 872	164	...	964
Senegal	*12 873 601	*6 428 189	*6 445 412	12 509 <sup>23</sup>	14 357 <sup>2</sup>	196 712 <sup>24</sup>
Seychelles	90 945	46 912	44 033	90	93	457
Sierra Leone	*7 075 641	*3 473 991	*3 601 650	5 747	...	72 300
Somalia	7 114 431	3 741 664	3 372 767	...	...	637 657
South Africa	51 770 560	25 188 791	26 581 769	50 896	...	1 221 037
Sudan	30 894 000	15 786 677	15 107 323	32 962	38 454	...
Swaziland	844 223	405 868	438 355	1 056	1 119 <sup>17</sup>	17 363
Togo	6 191 155	3 009 095	3 182 060	6 191 <sup>2</sup>	6 974 <sup>2</sup>	56 785
Tunisia	10 982 754	5 472 338	5 510 416	10 547	11 154	163 610
Uganda	34 634 650	17 060 832	17 573 818	31 785	...	241 550
United Republic of Tanzania	44 928 923 <sup>25</sup>	21 869 990 <sup>25</sup>	23 058 933 <sup>25</sup>	43 188 <sup>26</sup>	48 776 <sup>22</sup>	947 303
Western Sahara	76 425	43 981	32 444	...	...	266 000
Zambia	12 526 314	6 117 253	6 409 061	...	15 474 <sup>2</sup>	752 612
Zimbabwe	13 061 239	6 280 539	6 780 700	...	13 943 <sup>22</sup>	390 757
<b>AMERICA, NORTH- AMERIQUE DU NORD</b>						
Anguilla	13 572	6 707	6 865	16	15	91
Antigua and Barbuda	88 566	...	...	91	...	442
Aruba	101 484	48 241	53 243	102	109	180
Bahamas	351 461	170 257	181 204	335 <sup>2</sup>	...	13 940
Barbados	277 821	133 018	144 803	278	275	431



Continent/Country	Total Population	Males	Females	Mid-year Estimate		Area (Sq. Km)
				2010	2015	
Belize	322 453	161 227	161 226	324	368	22 966
Bermuda	64 237 <sup>28</sup>	30 858 <sup>28</sup>	33 379 <sup>28</sup>	64 <sup>29</sup>	62 <sup>29</sup>	53
British Virgin Islands	20 647	10 627	10 020	28	...	151
Canada	33 476 690	16 414 225	17 062 455	34 005 <sup>30</sup>	35 849 <sup>31</sup>	9 984 670
Cayman Islands	55 036 <sup>32</sup>	27 218 <sup>32</sup>	27 818 <sup>32</sup>	56	59	264
Costa Rica	4 301 712	2 106 063	2 195 649	4 538 <sup>33</sup>	4 834 <sup>34</sup>	51 100
Cuba	11 167 325	5 570 825	5 596 500	11 171	11 239	109 884
Curacao	150 563	68 848	81 715	149 <sup>35</sup>	158 <sup>36</sup>	444
Dominica	*71 293	*36 411	*34 882	71	...	750
Dominican Republic	9 445 281	4 739 038	4 706 243	9 479 <sup>2</sup>	9 980 <sup>2</sup>	48 671
El Salvador	5 744 113	2 719 371	3 024 742	6 183 <sup>37</sup>	6 460 <sup>37</sup>	21 041 <sup>38</sup>
Greenland	56 462 <sup>39</sup>	29 885 <sup>39</sup>	26 577 <sup>39</sup>	57 <sup>39</sup>	56 <sup>39</sup>	2 166 086
Grenada	102 632	50 481	52 151	105	111	345
Guadeloupe	403 355 <sup>40</sup>	187 932 <sup>40</sup>	215 423 <sup>40</sup>	...	*400 <sup>41</sup>	1 705
Guatemala	11 237 196	5 496 839	5 740 357	14 362 <sup>26</sup>	...	108 889
Haiti	8 373 750	4 039 272	4 334 478	10 085 <sup>42</sup>	...	27 750
Honduras	8 303 771	4 052 316	4 251 456	8 046 <sup>43</sup>	8 577 <sup>3</sup>	112 492
Jamaica	2 697 983 <sup>44</sup>	1 334 533 <sup>44</sup>	1 363 450 <sup>44</sup>	2 702	*2 726	10 991
Martinique	394 173	182 073	212 100	...	*378 <sup>17</sup>	1 128
Mexico	112 336 538 <sup>45</sup>	54 855 231 <sup>45</sup>	57 481 307 <sup>45</sup>	114 256 <sup>2</sup>	121 006 <sup>2</sup>	1 964 375
Montserrat	4 922	2 546	2 376	5	5	103
Nicaragua	5 142 098	2 534 491	2 607 607	5 816	6 263	130 373
Panama	3 405 813	1 712 584	1 693 229	3 662 <sup>29</sup>	3 975 <sup>29</sup>	75 320
Puerto Rico	3 725 789 <sup>46</sup>	1 785 171 <sup>46</sup>	1 940 618 <sup>46</sup>	3 721 <sup>47</sup>	3 474 <sup>47</sup>	8 868
Saint Kitts and Nevis	*46 398	*22 846	*23 552	*53	...	261
Saint Lucia	165 770	83 502	82 268	...	173	539 <sup>48</sup>
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	6 286	...	...	...	...	242
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	*109 991	*56 419	*53 572	110	110	389
Saint-Barthelemy	9 417	...	...	...	...	...
Saint-Martin (French part)	36 457	...	...	...	...	...
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	33 609	15 868	17 741	36	...	34
Trinidad and Tobago	1 332 901	...	...	1 318 <sup>15</sup>	1 350 <sup>16</sup>	5 127
Turks and Caicos Islands	31 458	16 037	15 421	...	...	948 <sup>49</sup>
United States of America	308 745 538	151 781 326	156 964 212	309 347 <sup>50</sup>	321 419 <sup>50</sup>	9 833 517
United States Virgin Islands	106 405 <sup>46</sup>	50 854	55 451 <sup>46</sup>	106 <sup>51</sup>	...	347



Continent/Country	Total Population	Males	Females	Mid-year Estimate		Area (Sq. Km)
				2010	2015	
<b>AMERICA, SOUTH - AMERIQUE DU SUD</b>						
Argentina	40 117 096	19 523 766	20 593 330	40 788 <sup>52</sup>	43 137 <sup>52</sup>	2 780 400
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	10 059 856	5 019 447	5 040 409	10 031	10 825	1 098 581 <sup>53</sup>
Brazil	190 755 799	93 406 990	97 348 809	195 498 <sup>54</sup>	204 451 <sup>54</sup>	8 515 767
Chile	15 116 435	7 447 695	7 668 740	17 094	18 006	756 102
Colombia	41 468 384	20 336 117	21 132 267	45 510 <sup>55</sup>	48 203 <sup>55</sup>	1 141 748
Ecuador	14 483 499	7 177 683	7 305 816	15 012 <sup>56</sup>	16 279 <sup>56</sup>	257 217
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	2 840 <sup>58</sup>	1 491 <sup>58</sup>	1 349 <sup>58</sup>	...	...	12 173
French Guiana	244 118	121 653	122 465	...	*255 <sup>17</sup>	83 534
Guyana	*747 884	*372 547	*375 337	752	742	214 969
Paraguay	5 163 198	2 603 242	2 559 956	6 451 <sup>26</sup>	...	406 752
Peru	27 412 157	13 622 640	13 789 517	29 462 <sup>59</sup>	31 152 <sup>59</sup>	1 285 216
Suriname	541 638	270 629	271 009	531	...	163 820
Uruguay	3 286 314	1 577 725 <sup>60</sup>	1 708 481 <sup>60</sup>	3 397	3 467 <sup>2</sup>	173 626
Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela	27 227 930	13 549 752	13 678 178	28 524	30 620	912 050
<b>ASIA - ASIE</b>						
Afghanistan	13 051 358 <sup>61</sup>	6 712 377 <sup>61</sup>	6 338 981 <sup>61</sup>	24 486 <sup>62</sup>	...	652 864
Armenia	2 871 771	1 346 729	1 525 042	3 256	3 011 <sup>17</sup>	29 743
Azerbaijan	8 922 447	4 414 398	4 508 049	9 054	9 593 <sup>17</sup>	86 600
Bahrain	1 234 571	768 414	466 157	1 229	...	771
Bangladesh	144 043 697	72 109 796	71 933 901	148 620	...	147 570
Bhutan	634 982	333 595	301 387	696 <sup>63</sup>	757 <sup>63</sup>	38 394
Brunei Darussalam	393 372	203 144	190 228	387 <sup>35</sup>	*417	5 765
Cambodia	13 395 682 <sup>64</sup>	6 516 054 <sup>64</sup>	6 879 628 <sup>64</sup>	14 303 <sup>65</sup>	15 405 <sup>65</sup>	181 035
China	1339 724 852 <sup>66</sup>	686 852 572 <sup>66</sup>	652 872 280 <sup>66</sup>	1 337 700 <sup>67</sup>	1 371 220 <sup>67</sup>	9 600 000
China, Hong Kong SAR	7 071 576 <sup>68</sup>	3 303 015 <sup>68</sup>	3 768 561 <sup>68</sup>	7 024	7 306	1 106
China, Macao SAR	625 674	305 398	320 276	537	643	30 <sup>69</sup>
Cyprus	840 407 <sup>70</sup>	408 780 <sup>70</sup>	431 627 <sup>70</sup>	829 <sup>71</sup>	*847 <sup>72</sup>	9 251
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	24 052 231	11 721 838	12 330 393	...	...	120 538
Georgia	3 713 804	1 772 864	1 940 940	4 453	3 730 <sup>17</sup>	69 700
India	1210 854 977 <sup>73</sup>	623 270 258 <sup>73</sup>	587 584 719 <sup>73</sup>	1 182 105 <sup>74</sup>	...	3 287 263
Indonesia	237 641 326	119 630 913	118 010 413	238 519	255 462	1 910 931
Islamic Republic of Iran	75 149 669	37 905 669	37 244 000	74 340 <sup>75</sup>	78 773 <sup>75</sup>	1 628 750 <sup>76</sup>
Iraq	19 184 543 <sup>77</sup>	9 536 570 <sup>77</sup>	9 647 973 <sup>77</sup>	32 211	36 659	435 052



Continent/Country	Total Population	Males	Females	Mid-year Estimate		Area (Sq. Km)
				2010	2015	
Israel	7 412 180 <sup>78</sup>	3 663 910 <sup>78</sup>	3 748 270 <sup>78</sup>	7 624 <sup>79</sup>	...	22 072
Japan	*127 110 047	*61 829 237	*65 280 810	128 070 <sup>80</sup>	126 958 <sup>80</sup>	377 930 <sup>81</sup>
Jordan	9 531 712 <sup>82</sup>	5 046 822 <sup>82</sup>	4 484 890 <sup>82</sup>	6 699 <sup>83</sup>	9 532 <sup>83</sup>	89 318
Kazakhstan	16 009 597	7 712 224	8 297 373	16 322	...	2 724 902
Kuwait	3 065 850	1 738 372	1 327 478	2 933	3 971	17 818
Kyrgyzstan	5 362 793	2 645 921	2 716 872	5 193 <sup>84</sup>	5 957 <sup>85</sup>	199 949
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6 492 400	32 254 800	3 237 600	6 230 <sup>86</sup>	...	236 800
Lebanon	3 779 859 <sup>87</sup>	1 840 940 <sup>87</sup>	1 938 919 <sup>87</sup>	...	...	10 452
Malaysia	28 334 135 <sup>88</sup>	14 562 638 <sup>88</sup>	13 771 497 <sup>88</sup>	28 589 <sup>89</sup>	30 996 <sup>89</sup>	330 323
Maldives	402 071 <sup>90</sup>	227 749 <sup>90</sup>	174 322 <sup>90</sup>	320	348	300
Mongolia	2 647 199	1 314 246	1 332 953	2 739	3 027	1 564 116
Myanmar	50 279 900 <sup>91</sup>	24 228 714 <sup>91</sup>	26 051 186 <sup>91</sup>	59 780 <sup>92</sup>	...	676 577
Nepal	26 494 504	12 849 041	13 645 463	28 044	28 038 <sup>93</sup>	147 181
Oman	2 773 479	1 612 408	1 161 071	...	...	309 500
Pakistan	130 579 571 <sup>93</sup>	67 840 137 <sup>93</sup>	62 739 434 <sup>93</sup>	173 510 <sup>93</sup>	191 710 <sup>93</sup>	796 095
Philippines	100 979 303 <sup>94</sup>	...	...	93 135 <sup>29</sup>	101 562 <sup>29</sup>	300 000
Qatar	1 699 435	1 284 739	414 696	1 715	...	11 607
Republic of Korea	48 580 293 <sup>95</sup>	24 167 098 <sup>95</sup>	24 413 195 <sup>95</sup>	49 410	50 617 <sup>2</sup>	100 284
Saudi Arabia	*27 136 977	*15 306 793	*11 830 184	*27 563 <sup>96</sup>	*31 016 <sup>96</sup>	2 206 714
Singapore	3 771 721 <sup>97</sup>	1 861 133 <sup>97</sup>	1 910 588 <sup>97</sup>	5 077 <sup>98</sup>	5 535 <sup>98</sup>	719 <sup>99</sup>
Sri Lanka	20 359 439	9 856 634	10 502 805	20 675	20 966	65 610
State of Palestine	3 669 244 <sup>100</sup>	1 862 027 <sup>100</sup>	1 807 217 <sup>100</sup>	4 048	4 682	6 020
Syrian Arab Republic	*17 921 000 <sup>101</sup>	*9 161 000 <sup>101</sup>	*8 760 000 <sup>101</sup>	20 619 <sup>101</sup>	...	185 180
Tajikistan	7 564 502	3 817 004	3 747 498	7 519	*8 840	142 600
Thailand	65 981 659	32 355 032	33 626 627	67 312 <sup>2</sup>	...	513 120
Timor-Leste	*1 167 242	*588 561	*578 681	...	...	14 919
Turkey	74 526 000 <sup>102</sup>	37 431 000 <sup>102</sup>	37 095 000 <sup>102</sup>	73 142	77 738 <sup>103</sup>	783 562
Turkmenistan	4 750 120	2 332 005	2 418 115	...	...	488 100
United Arab Emirates	4 106 427 <sup>104</sup>	2 806 141 <sup>104</sup>	1 300 286 <sup>104</sup>	8 264 <sup>104</sup>	...	83 600
Uzbekistan	19 810 077	9 784 156	10 025 921	28 562 <sup>105</sup>	...	448 969
Viet Nam	85 846 997	42 413 143	43 433 854	86 933	91 713	330 967
Yemen	19 685 161	10 036 953	9 648 208	23 154 <sup>2</sup>	...	527 968
<b>EUROPE</b>						
Åland Islands	25 776 <sup>106</sup>	12 700 <sup>106</sup>	13 076 <sup>106</sup>	28 <sup>39</sup>	29 <sup>39</sup>	1 581
Albania	2 800 138	1 403 059	1 397 079	2 913	2 889	28 748



Continent/Country	Total Population	Males	Females	Mid-year Estimate		Area (Sq. Km)
				2010	2015	
Andorra	65 844 <sup>39</sup>	34 268 <sup>39</sup>	31 576 <sup>39</sup>	85 <sup>39</sup>	...	468
Austria	8 401 940	4 093 938	4 308 002	8 361	8 576 <sup>17</sup>	83 871
Belarus	9 503 807	4 420 039	5 083 768	9 491	9 481 <sup>17</sup>	207 600
Belgium	11 000 638	5 401 718	5 598 920	10 896	11 258 <sup>17</sup>	30 528
Bosnia and Herzegovina	*3 791 622	...	...	3 843	...	51 209
Bulgaria	7 364 570	3 586 571	3 777 999	7 534	7 202 <sup>17</sup>	111 002
Croatia	4 284 889	2 066 335	2 218 554	4 295	4 225 <sup>17</sup>	56 594
Czech Republic	10 436 560	5 109 766	5 326 794	10 474	*10 543	78 868
Denmark	5 560 628 <sup>39</sup>	2 756 582 <sup>39</sup>	2 804 046 <sup>39</sup>	5 545 <sup>39</sup>	5 678 <sup>39</sup>	42 921
Estonia	1 294 455	600 526	693 929	1 331	1 313 <sup>17</sup>	45 227
Faeroe Islands	48 346	25 125	23 221	49	49	1 393
Finland	5 375 276	2 638 416	2 736 860	5 335 <sup>108</sup>	5 472 <sup>109</sup>	336 859 <sup>110</sup>
France	61 399 541 <sup>111</sup>	29 714 539 <sup>111</sup>	31 685 002 <sup>111</sup>	62 918 <sup>111</sup>	*64 395 <sup>111</sup>	551 500
Germany	80 219 695	39 145 941	41 073 754	81 757	81 198 <sup>112</sup>	357 376
Gibraltar	32 194 <sup>113</sup>	10 061 <sup>113</sup>	16 133 <sup>113</sup>	31 <sup>114</sup>	...	6
Greece	10 816 286	5 303 223	5 513 063	11 121	10 858 <sup>17</sup>	131 957
Guernsey	62 612	31 028	31 584	62 <sup>115</sup>	...	64
Holy See	798 <sup>117</sup>	529 <sup>117</sup>	269 <sup>117</sup>	0 <sup>118</sup>	...	0 <sup>119</sup>
Hungary	9 937 628	4 718 479	5 219 149	10 000	*9 843 <sup>120</sup>	93 024
Iceland	315 556 <sup>121</sup>	158 151 <sup>121</sup>	157 405 <sup>121</sup>	318 <sup>121</sup>	329 <sup>122</sup>	103 000
Ireland	*4 757 976	...	...	4 560	4 635 <sup>123</sup>	69 797
Isle of Man	84 497	41 971	42 526	83 <sup>124</sup>	87 <sup>124</sup>	572
Italy	59 433 744	28 745 507	30 688 237	59 277	60 796 <sup>17</sup>	302 073
Jersey	97 857	48 296	49 561	97	103	116
Latvia	2 070 371	946 102	1 124 269	2 098	1 986 <sup>17</sup>	64 573
Liechtenstein	36 149	17 886	18 263	36	37 <sup>125</sup>	160
Lithuania	3 043 429	1 402 604	1 640 825	3 097	...	65 286
Luxembourg	512 353	254 967	257 386	507	563 <sup>17</sup>	2 586
Malta	417 432	207 625	209 807	415 <sup>126</sup>	429 <sup>127</sup>	315
Monaco	31 109	15 076 <sup>128</sup>	15 914 <sup>128</sup>	36	...	2
Montenegro	620 029	306 236	313 793	617	622 <sup>120</sup>	13 812
Netherlands	16 655 799	8 243 482	8 412 317	16 615	16 940	41 542
Norway	4 979 955 <sup>129</sup>	2 495 777 <sup>129</sup>	2 484 178 <sup>129</sup>	4 889 <sup>120</sup>	5 166 <sup>130</sup>	323 772
Poland	38 044 565 <sup>131</sup>	18 420 389 <sup>131</sup>	19 624 176 <sup>131</sup>	38 517 <sup>120</sup>	38 006 <sup>130</sup>	312 679
Portugal	10 282 306	4 868 755	5 413 551	10 573	10 375 <sup>17</sup>	92 226
Republic of Moldova	3 386 673 <sup>132</sup>	1 629 689 <sup>132</sup>	1 756 984 <sup>132</sup>	3 562 <sup>132</sup>	3 555 <sup>133</sup>	33 846
Romania	20 039 141	9 736 342	10 302 799	20 247	19 871 <sup>17</sup>	238 391
Russian Federation	143 436 145	66 457 074	76 979 071	142 849	...	17 098 246
San Marino	*30 652	*14 791 <sup>134</sup>	*15 818 <sup>134</sup>	33 <sup>39</sup>	34 <sup>109</sup>	61
Serbia	7 186 862 <sup>135</sup>	3 499 176 <sup>135</sup>	3 687 686 <sup>135</sup>	7 291 <sup>135</sup>	7 114 <sup>136</sup>	88 499 <sup>137</sup>





Continent/Country	Total Population	Males	Females	Mid-year Estimate		Area (Sq. Km)
				2010	2015	
Slovakia	5 397 036	2 627 772	2 769 264	5 391	5 421 <sup>17</sup>	49 035 <sup>138</sup>
Slovenia	2 058 051	1 019 826	1 038 225	2 049	2 063	20 273
Spain	46 815 915	23 104 350	23 711 560	46 562	46 450 <sup>122</sup>	505 944
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands	3 431 <sup>139</sup>	2 545 <sup>139</sup>	886 <sup>139</sup>	...	...	62 422
Sweden	9 482 855 <sup>39</sup>	4 726 834 <sup>39</sup>	4 756 021 <sup>39</sup>	9 378 <sup>39</sup>	9 747 <sup>140</sup>	438 574
Switzerland	8 035 391	3 973 280	4 062 111	7 825	8 238 <sup>141</sup>	41 291
TFYR of Macedonia	2 022 547	1 015 377	1 007 170	2 055	2 069 <sup>17</sup>	25 713
Ukraine	48 240 902	22 316 317	25 924 585	45 871	*42 760 <sup>142</sup>	603 500
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	63 379 787	31 126 054	32 253 733	62 759	64 875 <sup>130</sup>	242 495
<b>OCEANIA-OCEANIE</b>						
American Samoa	55 519 <sup>46</sup>	28 164 <sup>46</sup>	27 355 <sup>46</sup>	67 <sup>46</sup>	61 <sup>46</sup>	199
Australia	21 727 158 <sup>144</sup>	10 737 148 <sup>144</sup>	10 990 010 <sup>144</sup>	22 032 <sup>35</sup>	*23 778 <sup>16</sup>	7 692 024
Cook Islands	17 794	8 815	8 979	24	*19	236
Fiji	837 271	427 176	410 095	857	867 <sup>146</sup>	18 272
French Polynesia	268 207	136 996	131 211	265	272	4 000
Guam	159 358	81 552	77 806	...	162 <sup>46</sup>	549
Kiribati	103 058	50 796	52 262	...	...	726 <sup>147</sup>
Marshall Islands	53 158	27 243	25 915	54 <sup>148</sup>	...	181
Micronesia	102 843	52 193	50 650	108 <sup>2</sup>	106 <sup>2</sup>	702
Nauru	*10 086	*5 105	*4 979	...	...	21
New Caledonia	268 767	...	...	250	...	18 575
New Zealand	4 242 048	...	...	4 351 <sup>149</sup>	4 596 <sup>149</sup>	268 107
Niue	1 611	802	809	1	...	260
Norfolk Island	2 302	1 082	1 220	...	...	36
Northern Mariana Islands	53 883	27 746	26 137	48	...	457
Palau	17 661	9 433	8 228	21	...	459
Papua New Guinea	*7 059 653	*3 663 249	*3 396 404	...	...	462 840
Pitcairn	49	23	26	...	...	5
Samoa	187 820	96 990	90 830	184	...	2 842
Solomon Islands	515 870	264 455	251 415	531 <sup>2</sup>	...	28 896
Tokelau	1 205	600	605	...	...	12
Tonga	103 252	51 979	51 273	...	...	747
Tuvalu	10 782	...	...	...	...	26
Vanuatu	234 023	119 091	114 932	239	...	12 189
Wallis and Futuna Islands	12 197	...	...	...	...	142

Source : [unstats.un.org](http://unstats.un.org) as on 05.12.2016



## Appendix II

### Human Development Index, 2019

<i>HDI Rank</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>(HDI) Value 2019</i>	<i>HDI Rank</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>(HDI) Value 2019</i>
<b>Very High Human Development</b>			40	Hungary	0.854
1	Norway	0.957	40	Saudi Arabia	0.854
2	Ireland	0.955	42	Bahrain	0.852
2	Switzerland	0.955	43	Chile	0.851
4	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	0.949	43	Croatia	0.851
4	Iceland	0.949	45	Qatar	0.848
6	Germany	0.947	46	Argentina	0.845
7	Sweden	0.945	47	Brunei Darussalam	0.838
8	Australia	0.944	48	Montenegro	0.829
8	Netherlands	0.944	49	Romania	0.828
10	Denmark	0.940	50	Palau	0.826
11	Finland	0.938	51	Kazakhstan	0.825
11	Singapore	0.938	52	Russian Federation	0.824
13	United Kingdom	0.932	53	Belarus	0.823
14	Belgium	0.931	54	Turkey	0.820
14	New Zealand	0.931	55	Uruguay	0.817
16	Canada	0.929	56	Bulgaria	0.816
17	United States	0.926	57	Panama	0.815
18	Austria	0.922	58	Bahamas	0.814
19	Israel	0.919	58	Barbados	0.814
19	Japan	0.919	60	Oman	0.813
19	Liechtenstein	0.919	61	Georgia	0.812
22	Slovenia	0.917	62	Costa Rica	0.810
23	Korea (Republic of)	0.916	62	Malaysia	0.810
23	Luxembourg	0.916	64	Kuwait	0.806
25	Spain	0.904	64	Serbia	0.806
26	France	0.901	66	Mauritius	0.804
27	Czechia	0.900	<b>High Human Development</b>		
28	Malta	0.895	67	Seychelles	0.796
29	Estonia	0.892	67	Trinidad and Tobago	0.796
29	Italy	0.892	69	Albania	0.795
31	United Arab Emirates	0.890	70	Cuba	0.783
32	Greece	0.888	70	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	0.783
33	Cyprus	0.887	72	Sri Lanka	0.782
34	Lithuania	0.882	73	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.780
35	Poland	0.880	74	Grenada	0.779
36	Andorra	0.868	74	Mexico	0.779
37	Latvia	0.866	74	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0.779
38	Portugal	0.864	74	Ukraine	0.779
39	Slovakia	0.860	78	Antigua and Barbuda	0.778





<i><b>HDI Rank</b></i>	<i><b>Country</b></i>	<i><b>(HDI) Value 2019</b></i>	<i><b>HDI Rank</b></i>	<i><b>Country</b></i>	<i><b>(HDI) Value 2019</b></i>
79	Peru	0.777	<b>Medium Human Development</b>		
79	Thailand	0.777	120	Kyrgyzstan	0.697
81	Armenia	0.776	121	Morocco	0.686
82	North Macedonia	0.774	122	Guyana	0.682
83	Colombia	0.767	123	Iraq	0.674
84	Brazil	0.765	124	El Salvador	0.673
85	China	0.761	125	Tajikistan	0.668
86	Ecuador	0.759	126	Cabo Verde	0.665
86	Saint Lucia	0.759	127	Guatemala	0.663
88	Azerbaijan	0.756	128	Nicaragua	0.660
88	Dominican Republic	0.756	129	Bhutan	0.654
90	Moldova (Republic of)	0.750	130	Namibia	0.646
91	Algeria	0.748	131	India	0.645
92	Lebanon	0.744	132	Honduras	0.634
93	Fiji	0.743	133	Bangladesh	0.632
94	Dominica	0.742	134	Kiribati	0.630
95	Maldives	0.740	135	Sao Tome and Principe	0.625
95	Tunisia	0.740	136	Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.620
97	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.738	137	Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.613
97	Suriname	0.738	138	Eswatini (Kingdom of)	0.611
99	Mongolia	0.737	138	Ghana	0.611
100	Botswana	0.735	140	Vanuatu	0.609
101	Jamaica	0.734	141	Timor-Leste	0.606
102	Jordan	0.729	142	Nepal	0.602
103	Paraguay	0.728	143	Kenya	0.601
104	Tonga	0.725	144	Cambodia	0.594
105	Libya	0.724	145	Equatorial Guinea	0.592
106	Uzbekistan	0.720	146	Zambia	0.584
107	Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	0.718	147	Myanmar	0.583
107	Indonesia	0.718	148	Angola	0.581
107	Philippines	0.718	149	Congo	0.574
110	Belize	0.716	150	Zimbabwe	0.571
111	Samoa	0.715	151	Solomon Islands	0.567
111	Turkmenistan	0.715	151	Syrian Arab Republic	0.567
113	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.711	153	Cameroon	0.563
114	South Africa	0.709	154	Pakistan	0.557
115	Palestine, State of	0.708	155	Papua New Guinea	0.555
116	Egypt	0.707	156	Comoros	0.554
117	Marshall Islands	0.704	<b>Low Human Development</b>		
117	Viet Nam	0.704	157	Mauritania	0.546
119	Gabon	0.703	158	Benin	0.545



<b>HDI Rank</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>(HDI) Value 2019</b>	<b>HDI Rank</b>	<b>Country</b>	<b>(HDI) Value 2019</b>
159	Uganda	0.544	175	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	0.480
160	Rwanda	0.543	175	Guinea-Bissau	0.480
161	Nigeria	0.539	175	Liberia	0.480
162	Côte d'Ivoire	0.538	178	Guinea	0.477
163	Tanzania (United Republic of)	0.529	179	Yemen	0.470
164	Madagascar	0.528	180	Eritrea	0.459
165	Lesotho	0.527	181	Mozambique	0.456
166	Djibouti	0.524	182	Burkina Faso	0.452
167	Togo	0.515	182	Sierra Leone	0.452
168	Senegal	0.512	184	Mali	0.434
169	Afghanistan	0.511	185	Burundi	0.433
170	Haiti	0.510	185	South Sudan	0.433
170	Sudan	0.510	187	Chad	0.398
172	Gambia	0.496	188	Central African Republic	0.397
173	Ethiopia	0.485	189	Niger	0.394
174	Malawi	0.483			

Source : <http://hdr.undp.org/as> on 11.11.2021



## GLOSSARY

### Agriculture

The science and art of cultivating the soil, raising crops and rearing livestock. It is also called farming.

### Balance of Trade

The difference between the total value of a country's exports and imports. An excess of export over import makes a favourable balance of trade, and the converse an unfavourable balance.

### Barter

A direct exchange of excess produce between two parties to the mutual advantages of both, without the use of tokens, credit or money in the transaction.

### Census

Official enumeration of population along with certain economic and social statistics in a given territory at some time interval.

### Chemical Fertilisers

Substance of natural or artificial origin containing chemical elements such as phosphorus, potassium and nitrogen that are necessary to plant life. They are added to the soil for increasing its productivity.

### Contour Ploughing

Tilling or ploughing hillsides or sloping lands along the contour lines, that is, around rather than up and down a slope mainly with a view to conserving soil and water.

### Crop Rotation

Growing of different crops in succession on the same field from season to season to maintain soil fertility

### Dairy Farming

A kind of agriculture in which major emphasis is on breeding and rearing milch cattle. Agriculture crops are raised mainly to feed these cattle.

### Density of Population

The average number of inhabitants living within a specified unit of area, such as a sq km.

### Dry Farming

A method of farming adopted in certain regions of inadequate rainfall and devoid of irrigation facilities by conserving moisture in the soil and by raising drought-enduring crops.

### Economic Geography

The aspect or branch of geography which deals with the influences of the environment, both physical and cultural, on the economic activity of man, bringing out similarities and differences from place to place in the ways people make a living.

### Environment

Surroundings or the conditions under which a person or things exist and develop his or its character. It covers both physical and cultural elements.

### Exports

Goods despatched from one country to another.

### Extensive Agriculture

Farming in which the amount of capital and labour applied to a given area is relatively small.

### Fazenda

A coffee plantation in Brazil.

### Foreign Exchange

The mechanism or process by which payments between any two places operating under different national currency systems are effected without passing of actual money or gold, etc.

### Freeways

The wide highways on which cross-roads are avoided by providing overhead links where one turns in only one direction to ensure smooth and speedy traffic.

### Harbour

An extensive stretch of deep water where vessels can anchor securely to obtain protection from sea and swell either through natural features or artificial works.

### Highway

Public road connecting distant places. Such a road of national importance is called the national highway.

### Horticulture

Cultivation of vegetables and fruits; often on small plots, involving higher intensiveness than in field cultivation.

### Imports

Goods brought into a country from another country.

### Industrial Revolution

The change in manufacturing from hand-operated tools to power-driven machinery began in England during the middle of the eighteenth century.

### Industry

Systematic production characterised by division of labour and extensive use of machinery.

### Intensive Agriculture

Farming in which large amounts of capital and labour are applied per unit area of land, in order to obtain high yield.

### Inter Cropping

It is a practice of growing two or more crops together on the same field in the same season

### International Trade

Trade carried on between nations primarily to exchange their surpluses and make up their deficits.

### Metropolis

A very large city or agglomeration of population in a district or a country, and is often the chief centre or seat of some form of activity—administrative, commercial or industrial. It generally serves a large hinterland.

### Mine

An excavation made in the earth for digging out minerals such as coal, iron-ore



and precious stones. A mine usually denotes underground working except in open-pit mines.

#### **Mineral**

A substance that is found in the earth's crust, and which generally has a definite chemical composition unlike most rocks.

#### **Mineral Fuel**

Non-metallic minerals such as coal and petroleum which are used as fuel.

#### **Mineral Oil**

A mixture of hydrocarbons in solid, gaseous or liquid form found in the earth. It is commonly known as petroleum. It became a commercial product only in 1859.

#### **Mineral Ore**

Metals in their raw state as extracted from the earth.

#### **Mining**

An economic activity concerned with the extraction of commercially valuable minerals from the bowels of the earth.

#### **Mixed Farming**

A type of farming in which cultivation of crops and raising of livestock go hand in hand. Both these activities play an important part in the economy.

#### **Natural Resources**

Wealth supplied by nature—mineral deposits, soil fertility, timber, fuel, water, potential water-power, fish and wild life, etc.

#### **Nomadism**

A way of life of the people who are required to shift their dwellings frequently from place to place in search of pastures for their animals—the mainstay of their economy.

#### **Open-cast Mine**

A place where soil and its outward cover are first removed and a mineral or ore is extracted by quarrying. In a way, it is a quarry on a large scale. This method of mining is known as open-cast mining.

#### **Pastoralism**

An economy that solely depends upon animals. Whereas nomadic pastoralism is

practised mainly for subsistence, the modern ranches present an example of commercial pastoralism.

#### **Plantation Agriculture**

A large-scale one-crop farming resembling factory production. It is usually characterised by large estate, huge capital investment, and modern and scientific techniques of cultivation and trade.

#### **Port**

The commercial part of a harbour containing facilities for embarking and disembarking passengers, loading and unloading, and some facilities for the storage of cargo.

#### **Primary Activity**

Activities concerned with collecting or making available materials, provided by nature, for example, agriculture, fishing, forestry, hunting or mining.

#### **Quarry**

An open-air excavation from which stone is obtained by cutting, blasting, etc.

#### **Ranches**

Large stock farms, usually fenced in, where animals are bred and reared on a commercial scale. They are found especially in the United States.

#### **Rotation of Crops**

A systematic succession of different crops on a given piece of land carried out in order to avoid exhaustion of the soil.

#### **Secondary Activity**

Activities which transform the material provided by primary activities into commodities more directly useful to man.

#### **Sedentary Agriculture**

Farming practised more or less permanently on the same piece of land, the same as settled agriculture.

#### **Shaft Mine**

An underground excavation made deep into the earth for digging minerals like coal, precious stones and iron. Such mines contain vertical and inclined shafts and horizontal tunnels at various levels.

#### **Shifting Agriculture**

A method of farming in which a patch of ground is cultivated for a period of few years until the soil is partly exhausted or overrun by weeds, and after which the land is left to natural vegetation while cultivation is carried on elsewhere. In due course, the original patch of land is cultivated again when the natural growth has restored fertility.

#### **Subsistence Agriculture**

Farming in which its produce is mainly consumed in the farmer's household unlike commercial agriculture whose products enter into trade on a very large scale.

#### **Transhumance**

A seasonal movement of herdsmen with their livestock and from and to the mountains or between the regions of differing climates.

#### **Transport**

The action of carrying persons and goods from one place to another.

#### **Truck Farming**

Growing of vegetables around the urban centres to meet the daily demand of the people is known as truck farming. It is governed by the distance a truck can cover overnight between the farm and the market.

#### **Urbanisation**

A general movement of people from small rural or agricultural communities or villages to larger towns engaged in varied activities such as government, trade, transport and manufacture. It also indicates the concentration of an increasing proportion of total population in towns and cities.



## NOTES

---

© NCERT  
not to be republished

## NOTES

---

© NCERT  
not to be republished